

## Scoring Key for the Parenting and Family Adjustment Scales (PAFAS)

All 30 items are rated from 0 to 3. Note that items in bold in the scoring key below must be reverse scored (i.e. 0=3, 1=2, 2=1, 3=0) before summing the Total Score for each subscale. Please see Table 2 below for further information regarding coding the items. PAFAS consist of two scales Parenting and Family Adjustment. PAFAS Parenting consists of four subscales and PAFAS Family Adjustment consists of 3 subscales which can be interpreted using the table below.

**Table 1. Scoring key for the PAFAS**

SCALE	ITEMS	INTERPRETATION	POSSIBLE RANGE
<b>PAFAS Parenting</b>			
Parental consistency	1, <b>3</b> ,4, <b>11</b> ,12	Higher scores indicate lower level of consistency	0-15
Coercive parenting	5,7,9,10,13	Higher scores indicate more coercive parenting	0-15
Positive Encouragement	<b>2</b> , <b>6</b> , <b>8</b>	Higher scores indicate lower level of positive encouragement	0-9
Parent-child relationship	<b>14</b> , <b>15</b> , <b>16</b> , <b>17</b> , <b>18</b>	Higher scores indicate worse parent-child relationship	0-15
<b>PAFAS Family adjustment</b>			
Parental adjustment	19, <b>20</b> ,21, <b>22</b> , <b>23</b>	Higher scores indicate worse parent adjustment	0-15
Family relationships	<b>24</b> , <b>25</b> ,26,27	Higher scores indicate worse family relationships	0-12
Parental teamwork	<b>28</b> ,29, <b>30</b>	Higher scores indicate worse parental teamwork	0-9